

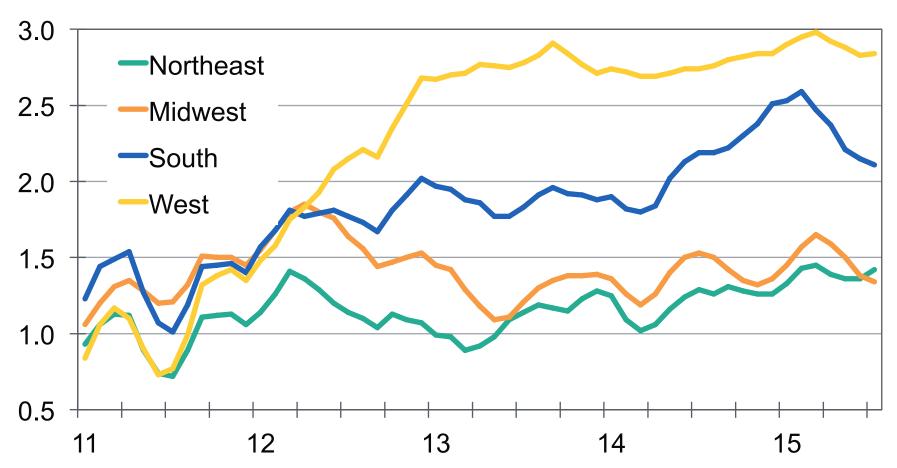
## **Regional Economic Outlook**

DAN WHITE, SENIOR ECONOMIST

FTA Revenue Estimating Conference, September 28, 2015

#### West Maintaining Its Lead

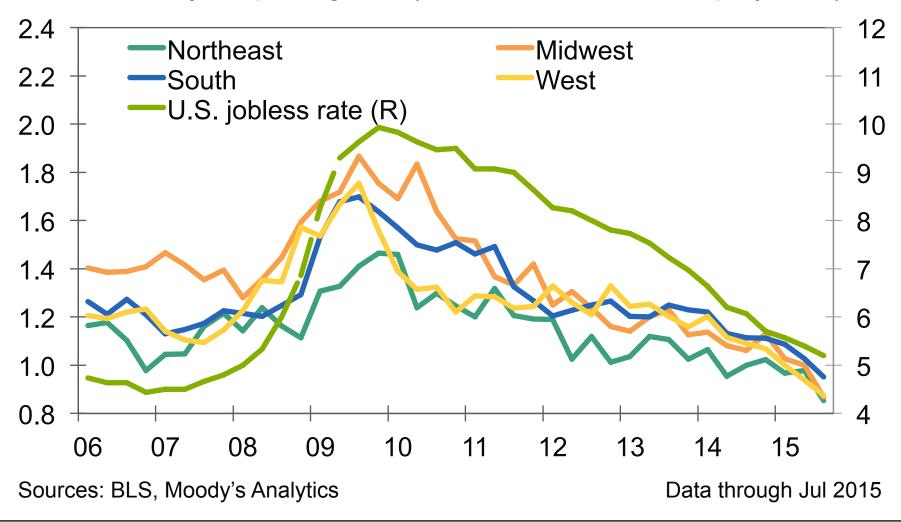
Employment, 3-mo MA, % change yr ago



Sources: BLS, Moody's Analytics

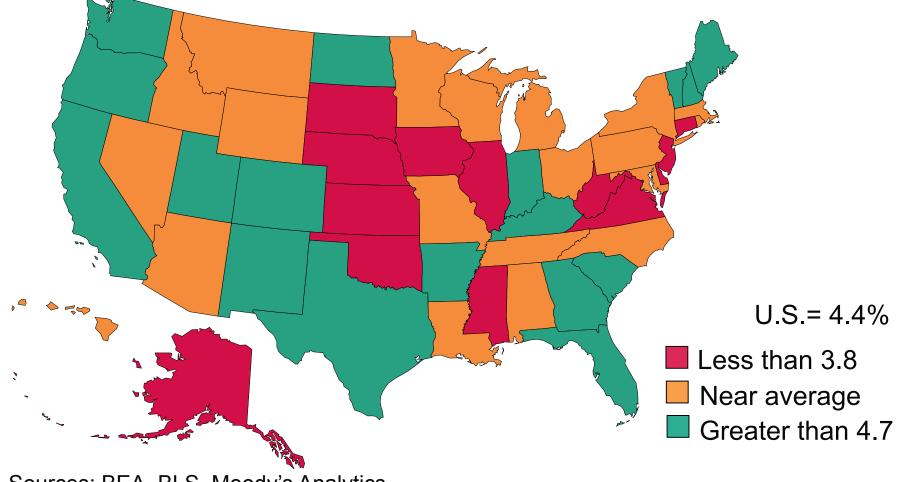
#### Labor Markets Tightening Across the Country

Job hire rate/job opening rate (rates are % of total employment)



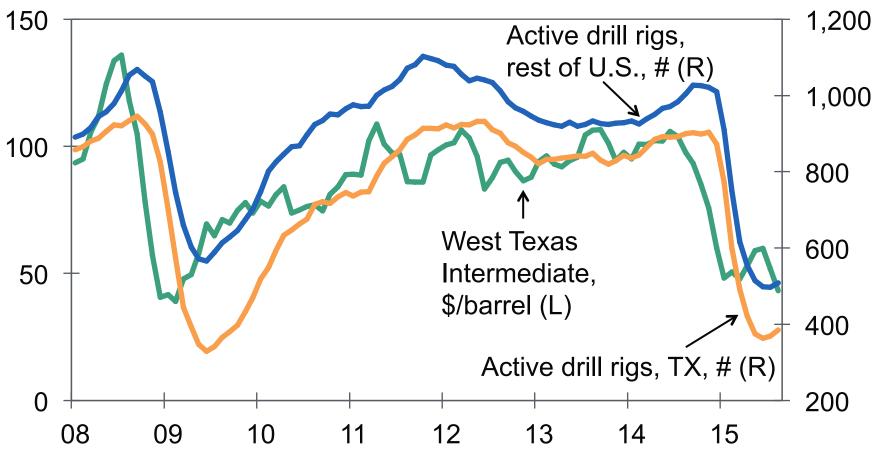
#### **Turning Income Growth Inside Out**

Total personal income, % change yr ago, 2015q1



Sources: BEA, BLS, Moody's Analytics

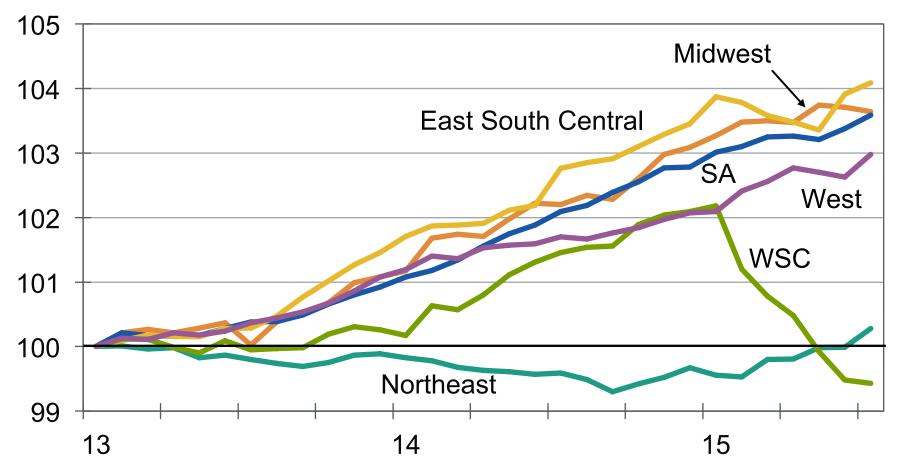
#### **Energy Investment Has Adjusted Quickly**



Sources: EIA, Baker Hughes, Moody's Analytics

#### South Hit by Energy; Northeast Improving

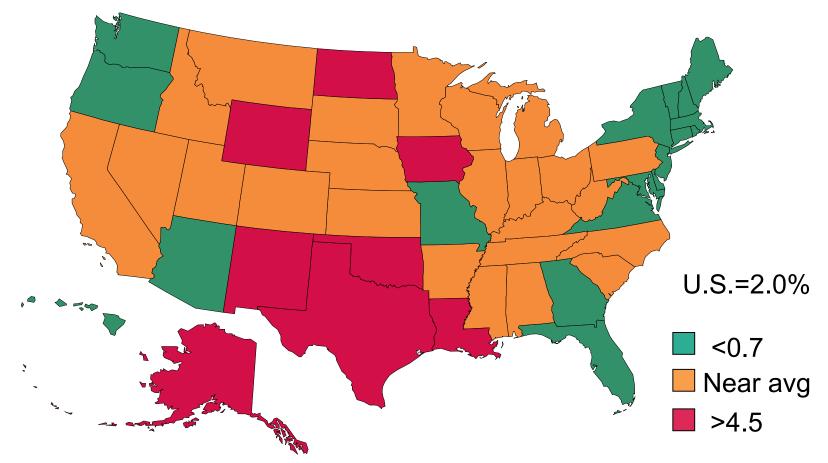
Manufacturing employment, January 2013 = 100



Sources: BLS, Moody's Analytics

#### **Oil Patch Could Falter Further**

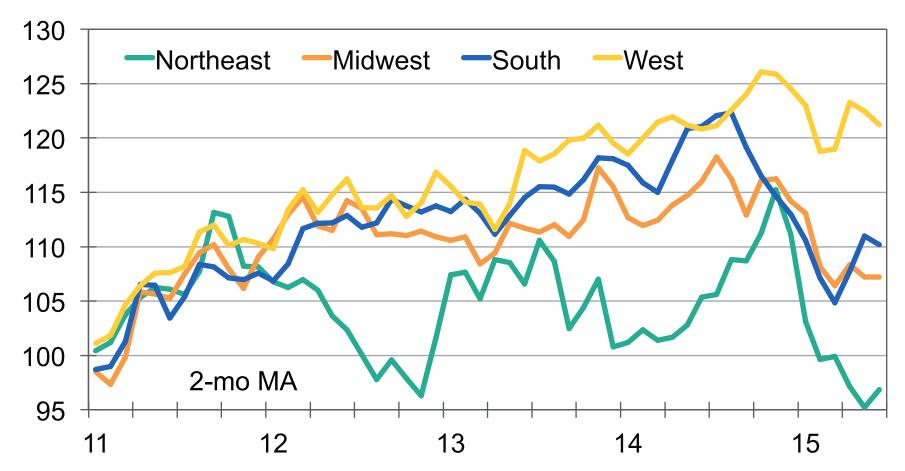
Oil-related income, % of total personal income, 2014



Sources: BEA, BLS, Moody's Analytics

### Strong Dollar, Weak Commodities, Volatility

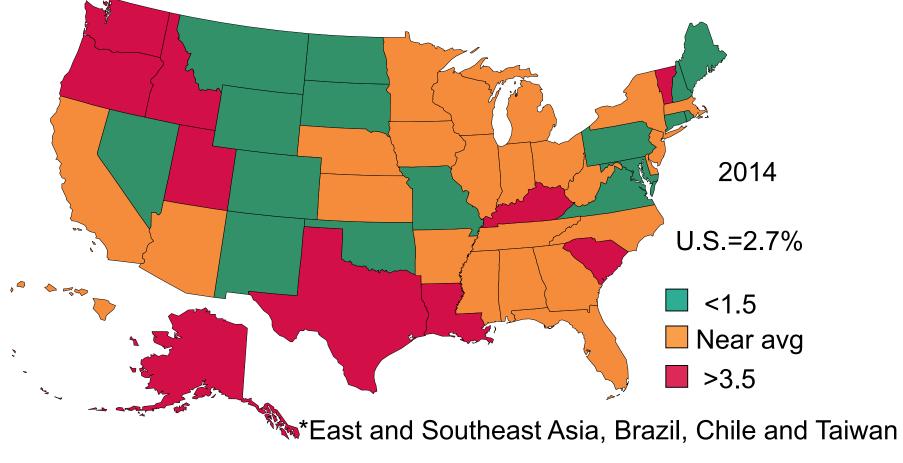
Exports of goods and commodities, nominal value, Jan 2011=100



Sources: Census Bureau-Foreign Trade Division, Moody's Analytics

#### **Exports to China and Its Major Trade Partners\***

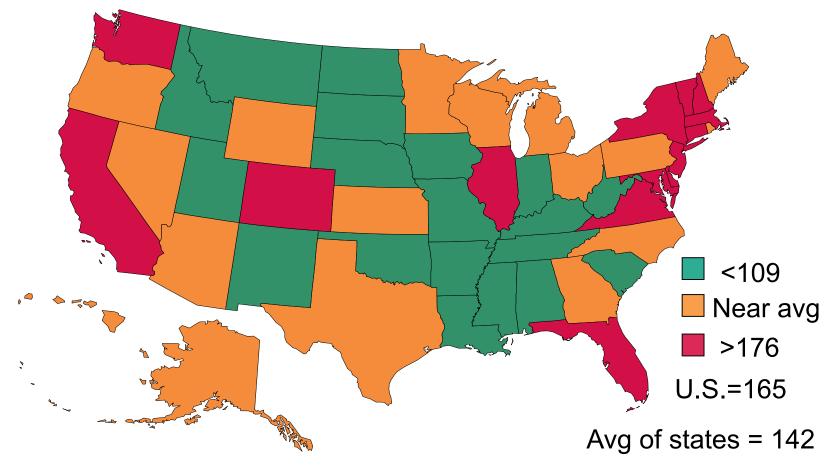
Exports, goods and commodities, nominal value, % of GSP



Sources: Census Bureau, BEA, Moody's Analytics

#### **Stock Equity Creates Wealth on Coasts**

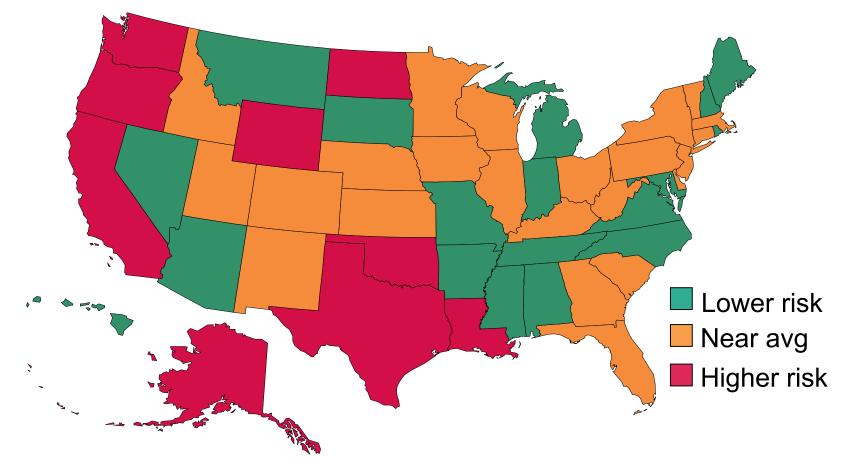
Direct and indirect holdings, \$ per household, ths, Dec 2014



Sources: IXI, Census Bureau, Moody's Analytics

#### **Overall Risk Index**

Wealth effect 40%; trade 40%; energy 20%

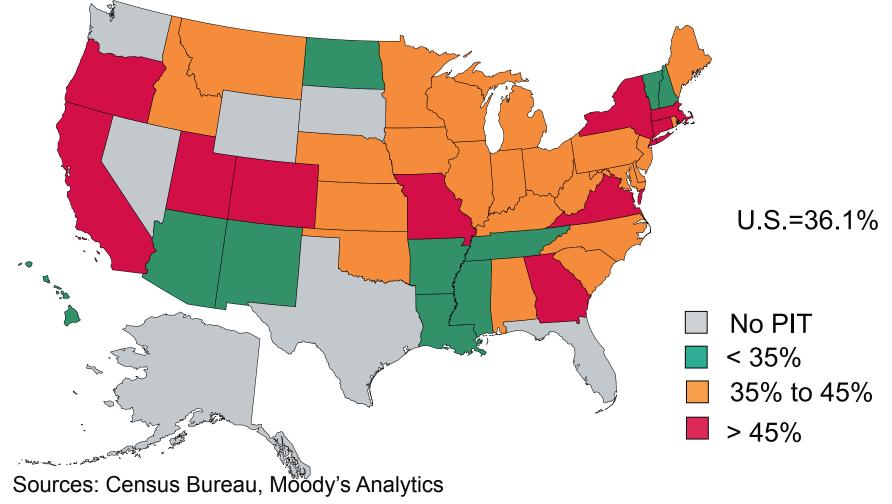


Sources: BLS, Moody's Analytics



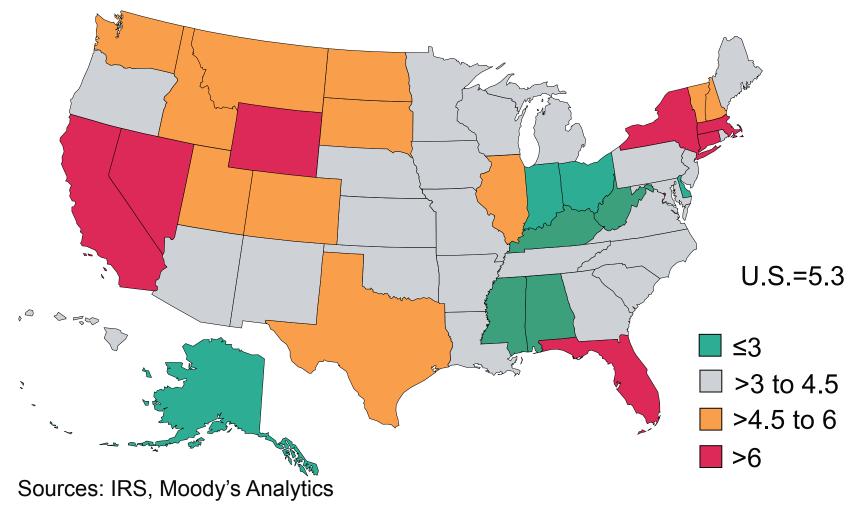
#### **Personal Income States Stand the Most To Lose**

Personal income taxes as a % of total taxes, 2014



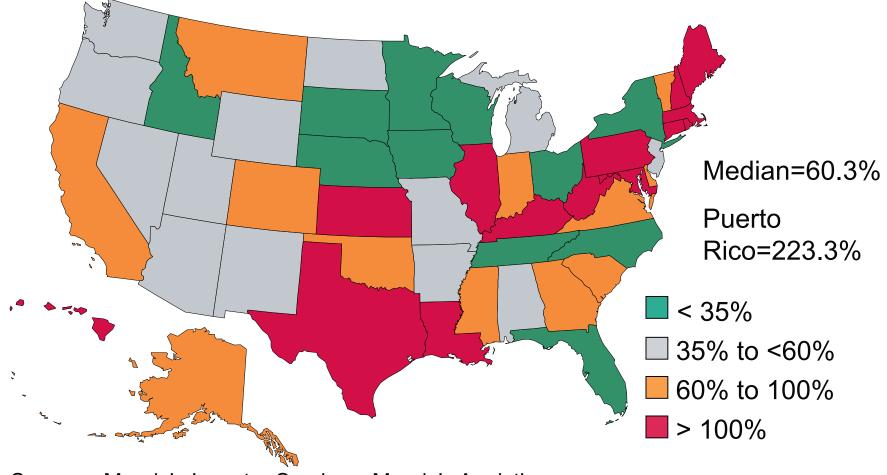
#### **Especially Those With the Highest Earners**

Net capital gain share of total income, 2013



#### **Pensions Would Also Take a Pounding**

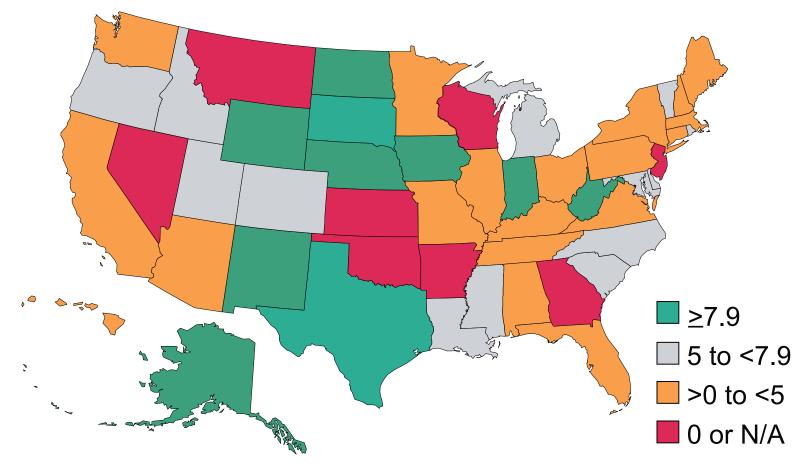
ANPL as a % of state governmental revenues, FY 2013



Sources: Moody's Investor Services, Moody's Analytics

#### Not Enough in the Tank for a Sustained Shortfall

Rainy day fund balances as % of expenditures, budgeted FY16



Sources: NASBO, Moody's Analytics

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