The Case For Consumer-Focused Use Tax Enforcement and Experimentation

Federation of Tax Administrators

Revenue Estimating and Tax Research Conference

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Outline of Presentation

Background

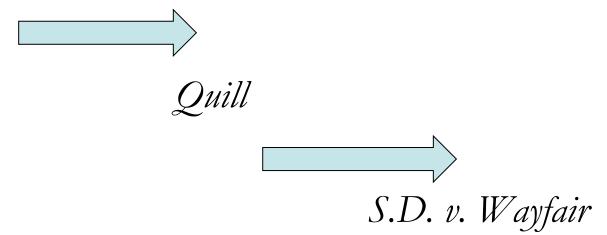
• Why focus on consumer compliance?

• How can we promote consumer compliance?



Use Tax History

National Bellas Hess





Why should states take action?

- Aren't the feds handling it?
 - South Dakota v. Wayfair
 - Marketplace Fairness Act



Why should states take action?

- Aren't the feds handling it?
 - South Dakota v. Wayfair
 - Marketplace Fairness Act
- Is it worth it?
 - Economic
 - Rule of Law
 - Psychological
 - Lessons for compliance generally



How do you promote voluntary compliance with an unenforceable tax?



Models of Tax Compliance

- Deterrence
- Social Norms
- Legitimacy
 - Trust
 - Procedural Justice
 - Retributive Justice
- Behavioral Economics



Ideas

- Increase knowledge
 - Information reporting
 - Letters/other advertising
 - Focus on tax return preparers





Ideas, cont.

- Deterring Non Compliance
 - Audits (indirect audit effect)
 - Inquiry letters for zero reporters
 - Decrease costs of compliance
 - Penalties / collateral sanctions
 - Return preparer penalties?





Ideas, cont.

- Non-Deterrence Approaches
 - Give voice
 - Behavioral Use Tax
 - Withholding
 - Tax form design



Information

- Adam Thimmesch, athimmesch2@unl.edu
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- Papers found at:
 - http://ssrn.com/author=1627011
 - Taxing Honesty
 - Testing the Models of Use-Tax Compliance: The Use-Tax Experiment

