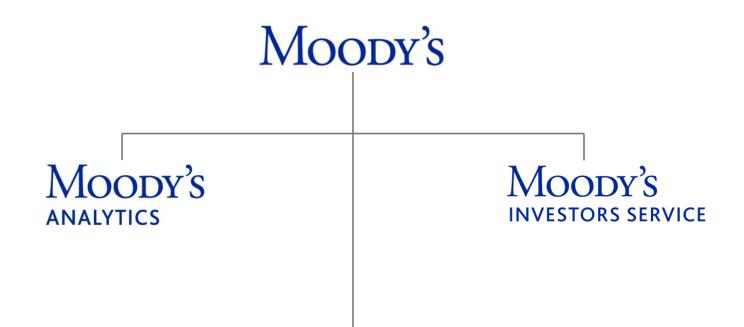


Road to Recovery

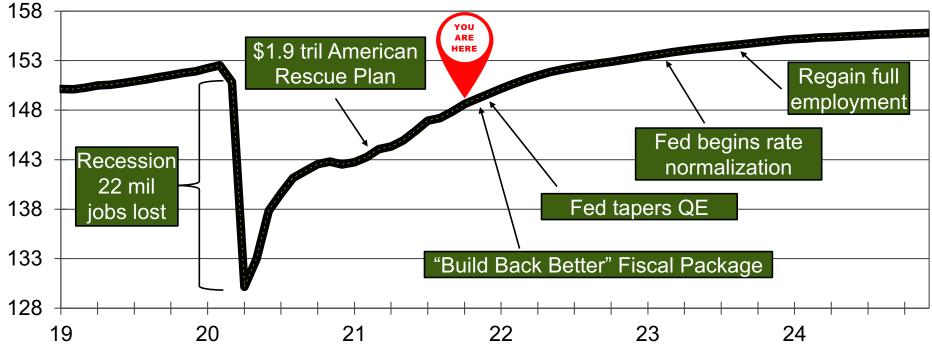
Dan White, Senior Director of Public Sector Research

October 18, 2021



The Pandemic Recovery Roadmap

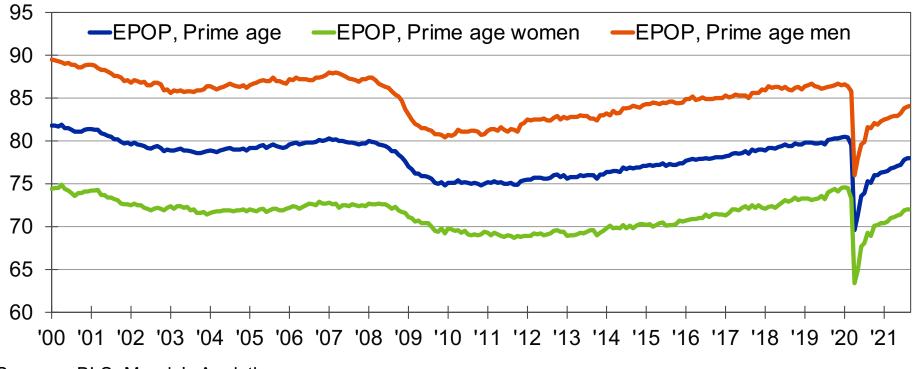
U.S. payroll employment, Moody's Analytics Baseline Scenario, mil



Sources: BLS, Moody's Analytics

What to watch? EPOP

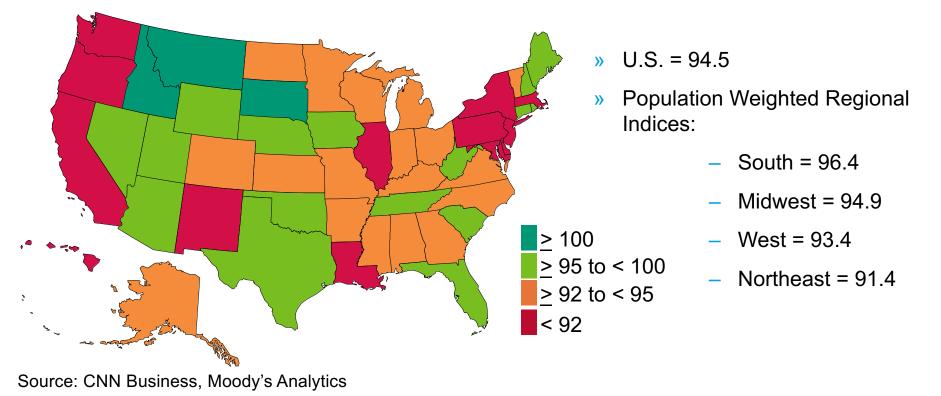
Ratio of employment to prime working age population, %



Sources: BLS, Moody's Analytics

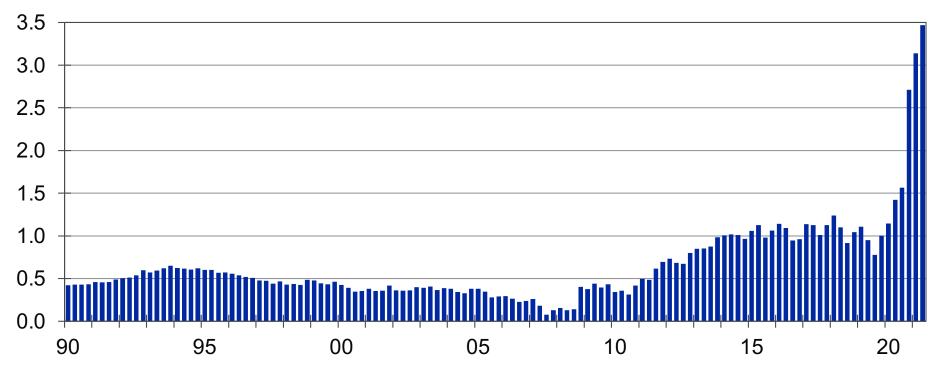
Getting Back to Normal

Back to Normal Index, Feb 2020=100



Potential Pent-Up Demand is Historic

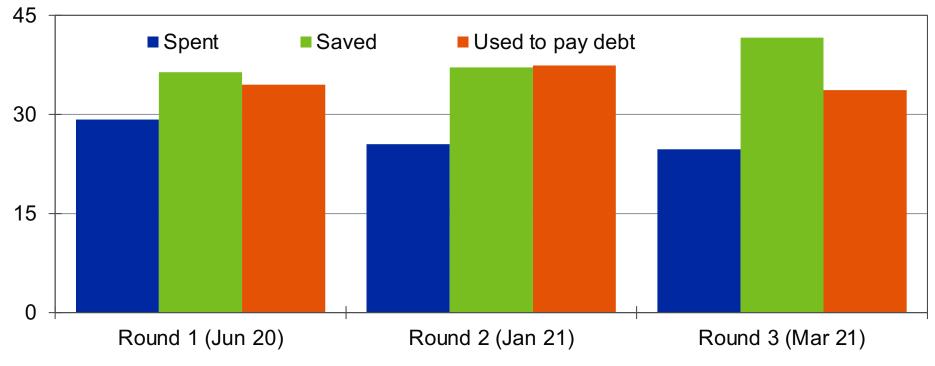
Household checkable deposits and currency, \$ tril



Sources: Federal Reserve, Moody's Analytics

How Households Used Stimulus Checks

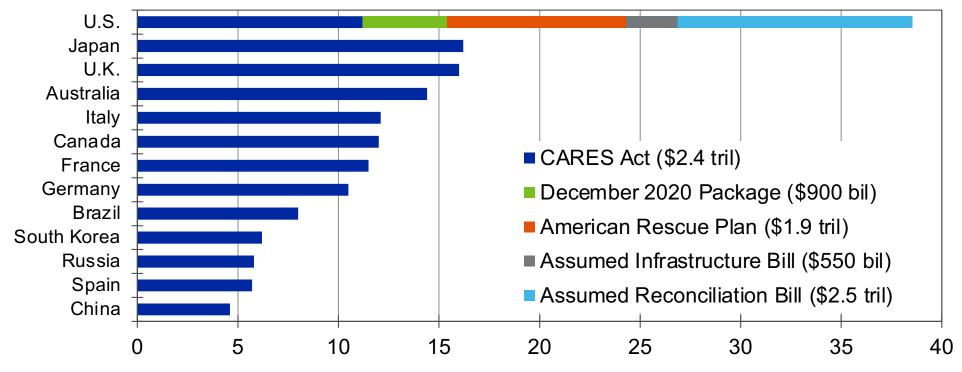
Avg % of stimulus checks that households reportedly...



Sources: New York Fed, Moody's Analytics

Record Level of Fiscal Support

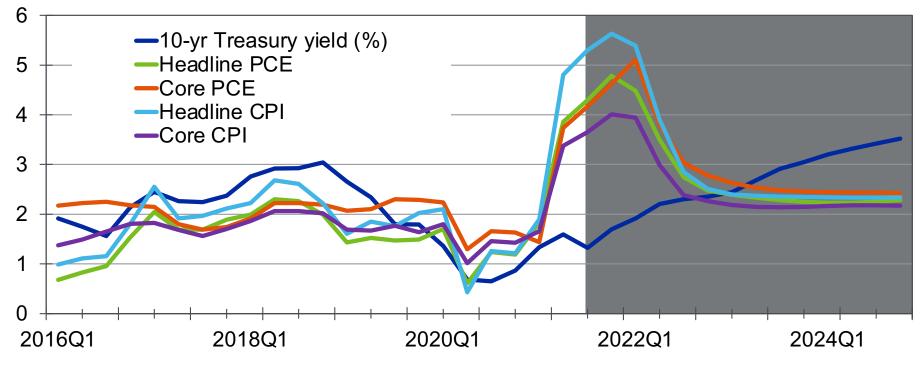
Fiscal support since start of pandemic, % of 2019 GDP



Sources: BEA, National Finance Ministries, Moody's Analytics

Not Done With Inflation Yet

% change yr ago



Sources: Federal Reserve, Treasury, BLS, Moody's Analytics

What Could Go Wrong?

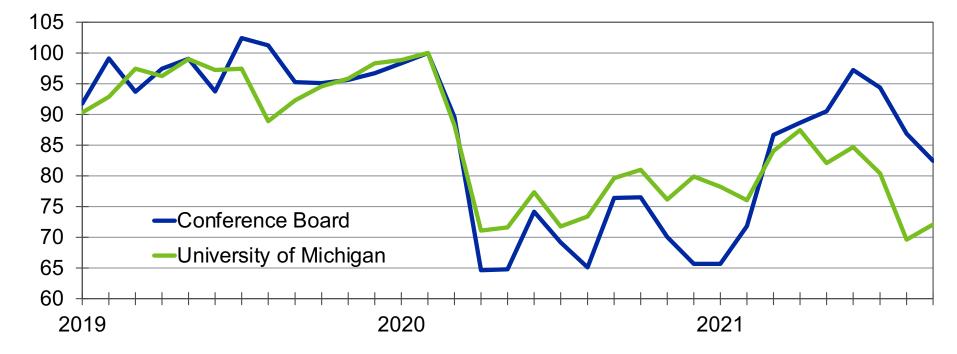


Source: Moody's Analytics

- » Using alternative scenarios in the revenue forecasting process help to add important context around the most relevant risks:
 - (S2 "Delta Variant") What if conditions around the pandemic don't return to normal as quickly as is laid out in the baseline?
 - (S6 "Inflation") What happens if inflation isn't as transitory as the baseline forecast assumes?

Delta Has Already Made an Impact

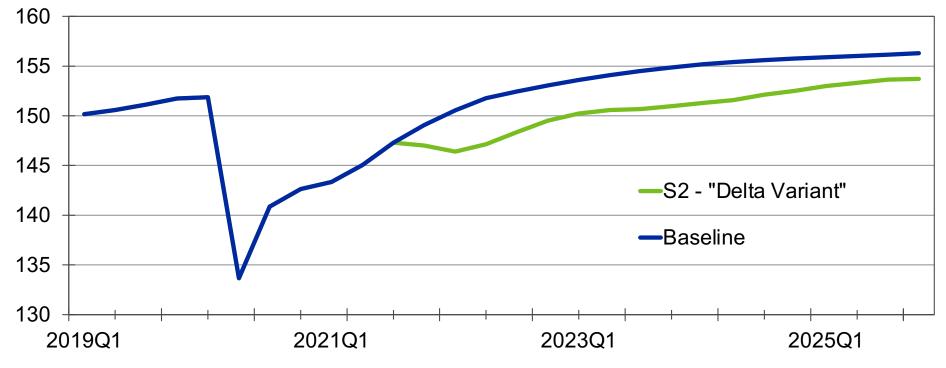
Consumer confidence index, Feb 2020 = 100



Sources: Conference Board, University of Michigan, Moody's Analytics

Further Pullback Could Be More Damaging

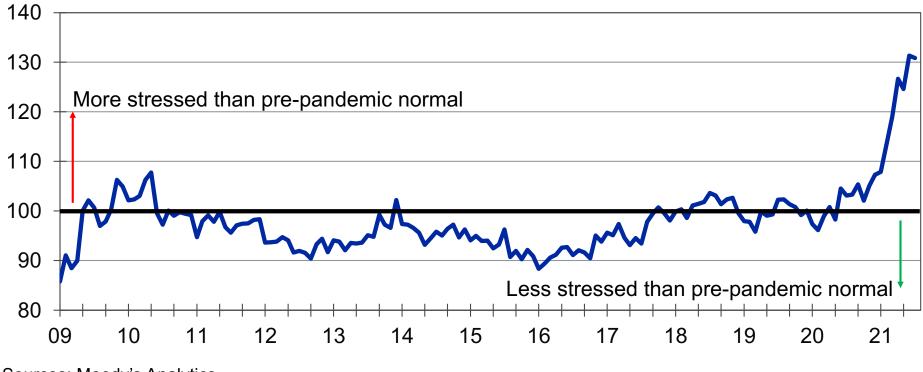
U.S. payroll employment, mil



Sources: Federal Reserve, Treasury, BLS, Moody's Analytics

How Transitory is Inflation?

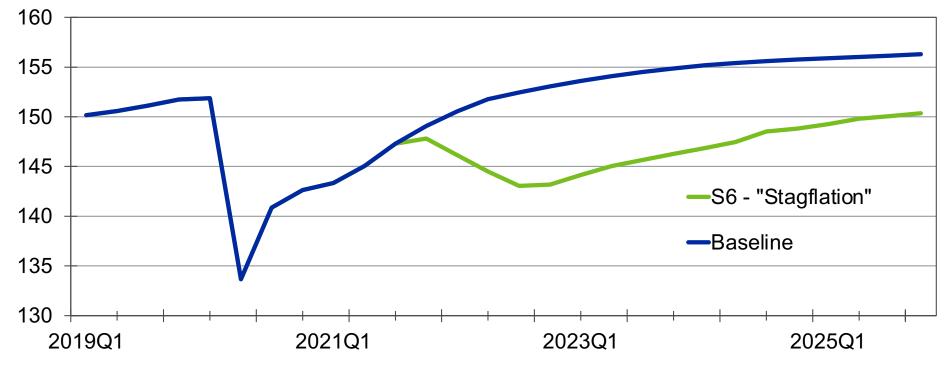
U.S. Supply Chain Stress Index, 2019Q4=100



Sources: Moody's Analytics

Stagflation Less Likely, But More Painful

U.S. payroll employment, mil



Sources: Federal Reserve, Treasury, BLS, Moody's Analytics



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